



# What's New in Equinox Aspects

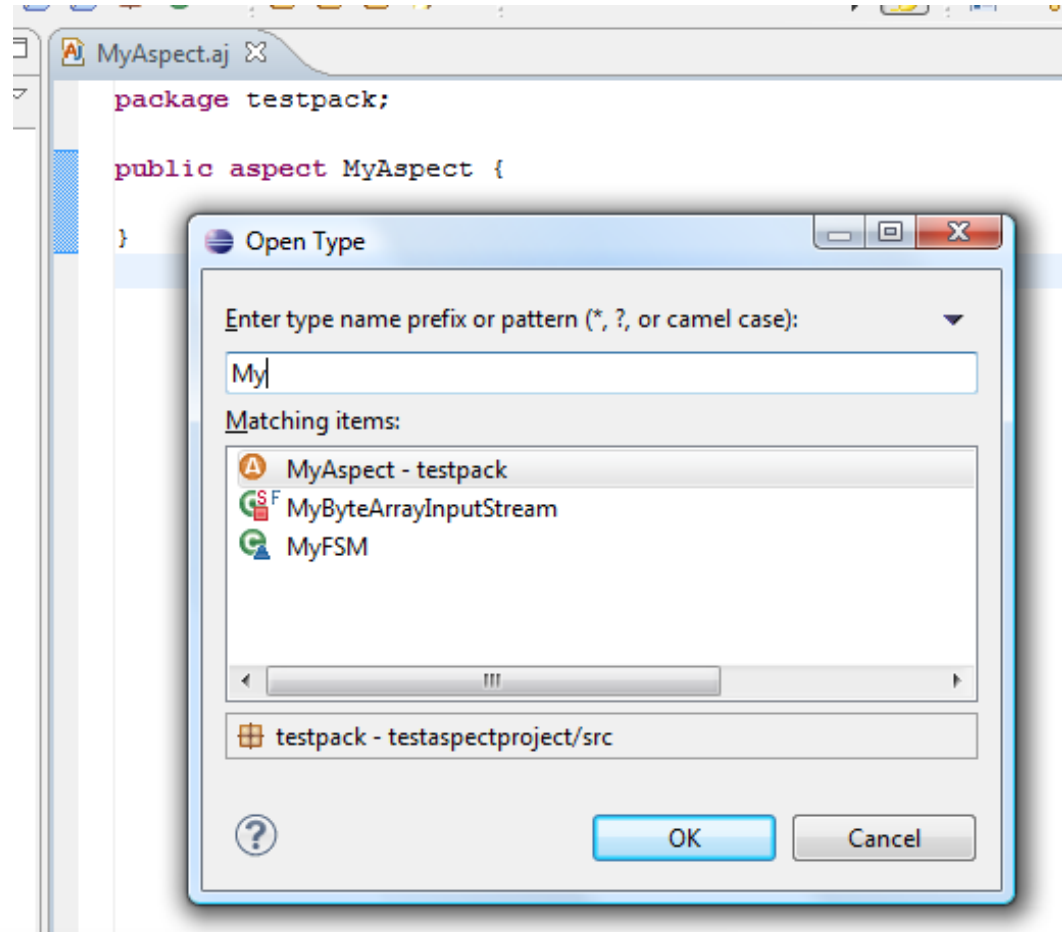
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## Adoption

- **AJDT** now uses Equinox Aspects to weave into JDT
- **Scala IDE for Eclipse** uses the same JDT weaving



Short Talk by Andrew Eisenberg at EclipseCon 2009: **Aspects Everywhere: Using Equinox Aspects to Provide Language Developers with Deep Eclipse Integration**



## Weaving Dynamics

- “Be a good citizen of the OSGi community”
  - ◆ Weaving when resolved
- You can install and uninstall aspects at runtime
  - ◆ Refreshing other bundles
  - ◆ But: other bundles need to be dynamic-aware



## Weaving Control

- **Major changes in M7 !!!**
  - ◆ You get much more control
- Manifest-only declaration of aspects
- Aspect-Policy for exported aspects
- Apply-Policy for imported aspects



## Manifest-Only Declaration

- You don't need an aop.xml file anymore
- Declare your aspects within the manifest

### **Export - Package :**

```
mypackage;aspects="FooAspect,BarAspect"
```



Tells the runtime that `mypackage` is visible to other bundles and contains two aspects for weaving



## Aspects-Policies

- The **Aspect-Policy** is defined by the aspect bundle for the exported aspects
- Two variants available:
  - ◆ **Opt-In:** Importing bundles need to explicitly ask for them
  - ◆ **Opt-Out:** Importing bundles get the aspect automatically unless they prohibit weaving for it (default)



## Aspect-Policy Example

**Export-Package :**

```
mypackage;aspects="MyAspect";  
aspect-policy:=opt-in
```

a public package

MyAspect is an aspect  
defined in that package

`aspect-policy:=opt-in` means,  
the aspect can be woven into other  
bundles if they ask for it



## Apply-Policy

- When you import an aspect, you can explicitly tell the system whether to apply the aspects or not
- Two variants:
  - ◆ **apply-aspects:=true:** Imported aspects are woven into the importing bundle (regardless of the aspect-policy, default)
  - ◆ **apply-aspects:=false:** Imported aspects are **NOT** woven into the importing bundle (regardless of the aspect-policy)





## Apply-Policy Example


**Import-Package :**

```
mypackage;apply-aspects:=true
```

Import the package

A red arrow originates from the text "Import the package" and points to the "mypackage" part of the code line above.

**apply-aspects:=true** means to weave aspects that are imported via the package to weave into the bundle

A red arrow originates from the text "apply-aspects:=true" and points to the "apply-aspects:=true" part of the code line above.



## Caching

- The goal: **Zero overhead for cached scenario**
  - ◆ This is achieved with 1.0 M7
- Many tweaks already done
  - ◆ Fast cache read/write/lookup IO
  - ◆ Just one load op (not the default and then the cached)
  - ◆ No cache lookup for non-woven bundles
  - ◆ Awareness of bundle versions + updates
- Latest addition:
  - ◆ Caching for generated classes (around closures)



## Asynchronous Cache Writing

- **Benefits:**
  - ◆ Better performance for loading thread (doesn't have to wait for cache IO)
  - ◆ Less concurrency for IO itself (simpler implementation)
  - ◆ More robustness for the system in case of IO problems
- **Implementation:**
  - ◆ Concurrent bounded queue (even if cache writing hangs, memory usage is bounded)



## Performance Improvements

- Improved AspectJ load-time weaving
- Many tweaks for caching
  - ◆ make the cached scenario really fast
- Lazy creation of weavers
  - ◆ create them only if they are really needed
- Less XML parsing
  - ◆ aop.xml files are parsed only once



## P2 Installation

- P2 metadata added
- Installable via P2
  - ◆ Including automatic changes to config.ini
- AJDT already provides an update site
  - ◆ <http://download.eclipse.org/tools/ajdt/35/dev/update>
  - ◆ But weaving service is not started automatically
- Still some issues:
  - ◆ Non-writable locations
  - ◆ Different locations
  - ◆ Manual configuration cumbersome



## Other Weavers

- The base hook provides weaving API
  - ◆ And calls the weaver at classloading time
- The weaving itself is provided as OSGi service by other bundles
  - ◆ Pluggable weavers
  - ◆ Currently: AspectJ weaving
- No need to re-implement caching
- *This is not dynamic at the moment*



## Screencast

- Introductory material
- Contributed by Gerd Wütherich (Thanks, Gerd!)

Created by Camtasia Studio 5 - Minefield

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://www.wuetherich.com/equinox-aspects/equinox-aspects.html

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### Step 1: Setting up the target platform

Package Explorer Outline Plug-ins

- org.eclipse.equinox.weaving.demo.target
  - bundles-1.0.0-3.4.0-1.6.1
    - org.aspectj.runtime\_1.6.1.20080703120000
    - org.aspectj.weaver\_1.6.1.20080703120000
    - org.eclipse.equinox.weaving.aspectj\_1.0.0.200807082136.jar
    - org.eclipse.equinox.weaving.caching\_1.0.0.200807082136.jar
    - org.eclipse.equinox.weaving.caching.j9\_1.0.0.200807082136.jar
    - org.eclipse.equinox.weaving.hook\_1.0.0.200807082136.jar
    - org.eclipse.osgi\_3.4.0.v20080605-1900.jar
  - equinox-aspects.target

gerd-wuetherich.de

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# Aligned development + wiki-based planning

- [http://wiki.eclipse.org/Equinox\\_Aspects\\_Plan](http://wiki.eclipse.org/Equinox_Aspects_Plan)

## Current Milestone Plan

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### M6 - March 13, 2009 (stable build)

- General:
  - Alignment with the releng headless build [bug 256347](#) (Martin)
  - Prepare for graduation
- Weaving:
  - investigate weaving service implementation for ClassFileTransformer [bug 248047](#)
  - programmatically enabling/disabling weaving hook from within application [bug 262229](#)
  - using package versions on import-package in manifests [bug 258136](#)
  - enable/disable weaving service on a per-bundle basis [bug 255682](#)
- Caching:
  - caching service causes system to hang [bug 262299](#) (Martin)
- Website:
  - add screencast or step-by-step example for RCP apps using Equinox Aspects

## Future Milestone Plans

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### M7 - May 1, 2009 (stable build)

### RC1 - June 12, 2009

## Previous Milestone Plans

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## What's Next?

- Ease of use
- Better tooling
- Management API
- Example for another weaver implementation
  
- Graduation
- First “official” release



Thank you for your attention!

- Questions and feedback welcome!

<http://www.eclipse.org/equinox/incubator/aspects/>

- Many thanks to Heiko Seeberger, Andrew Eisenberg and Andy Clement

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