



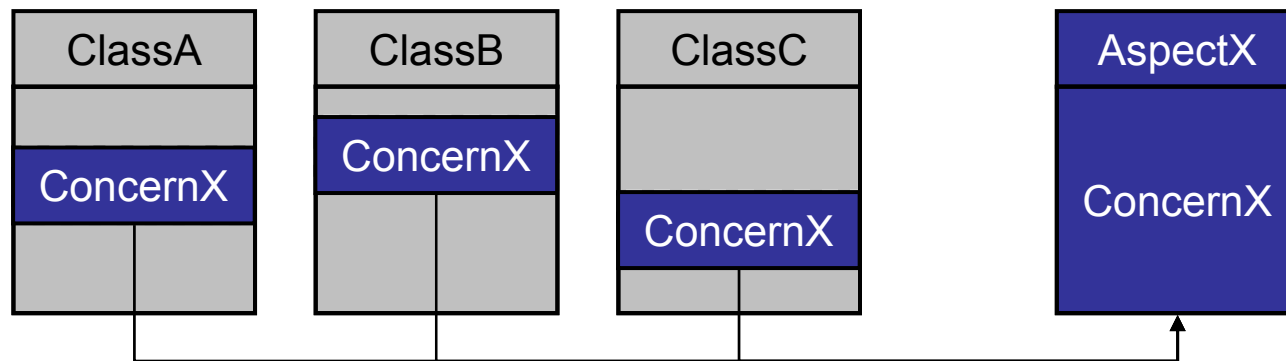
Aspect Weaving for OSGi

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Aspect-oriented programming

- Modularity improved a lot by OO concepts
- AOP adds modularization for crosscutting concerns
- Meanwhile AOP is an established concept
 - ◆ Established languages and frameworks available
 - ◆ Used in production



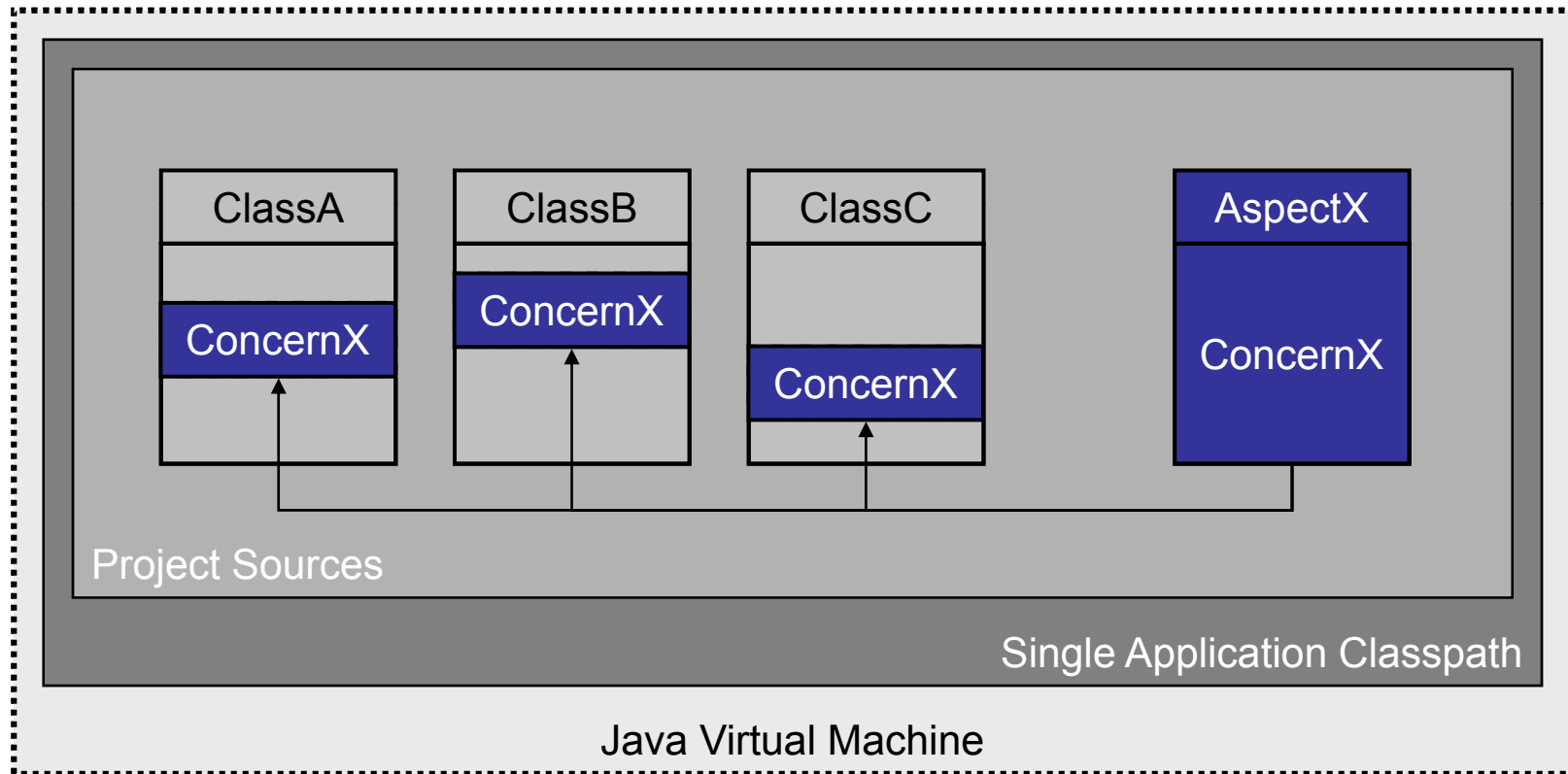


AspectJ = AOP for Java

- AspectJ is a powerful language extension for Java
 - ♦ Hosted as an Eclipse project
 - ♦ Still very active (latest release 1.6.1 in July 2008)
- AJDT:
 - ♦ Great tooling for the Eclipse IDE (3.3, 3.4)
 - ♦ Comes close to the JDT feeling
- Spring-IDE:
 - ♦ Integrates AJDT with Spring-AOP
 - ♦ AJDT feeling for Spring apps

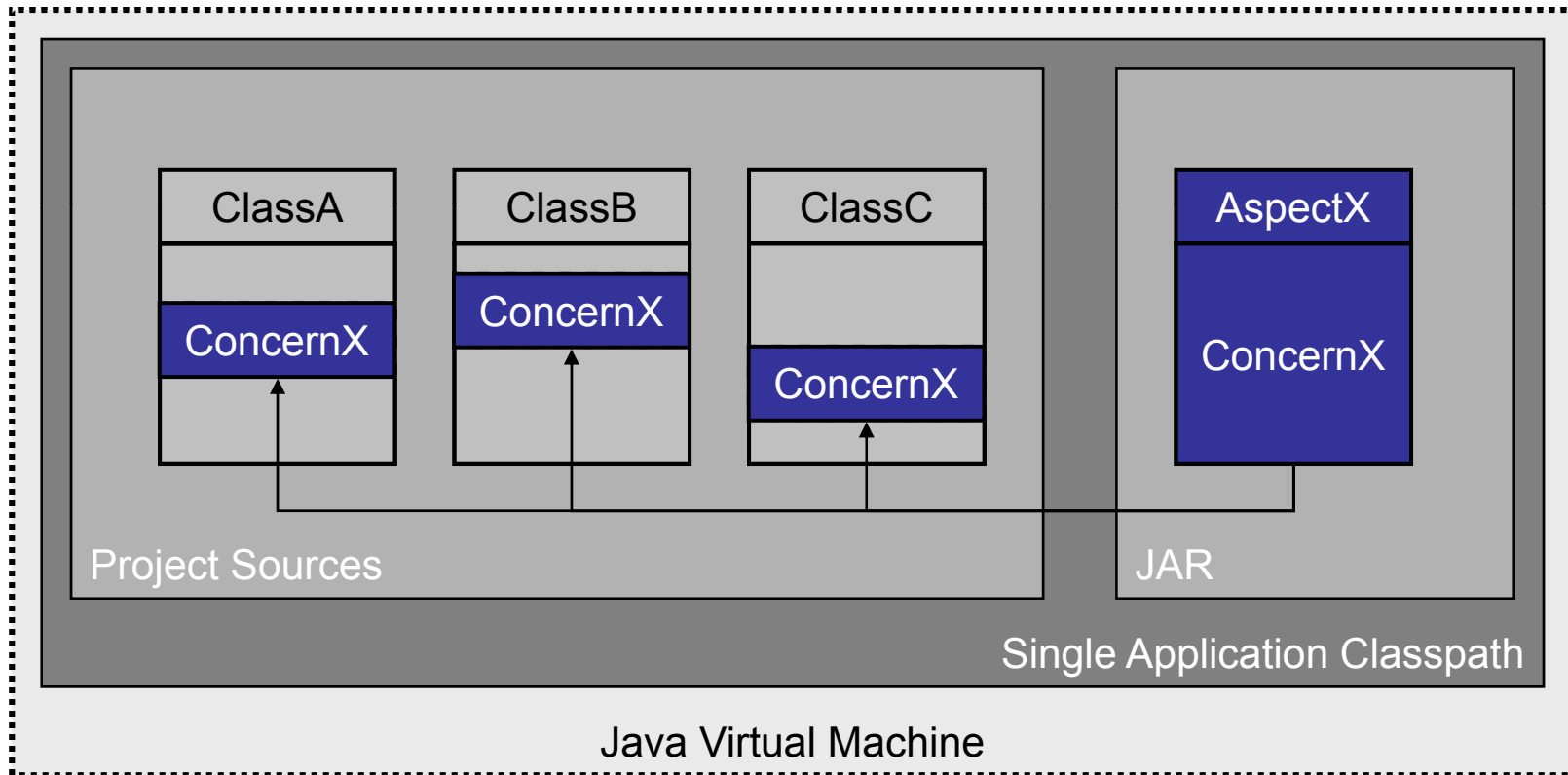


The Standard Use Case



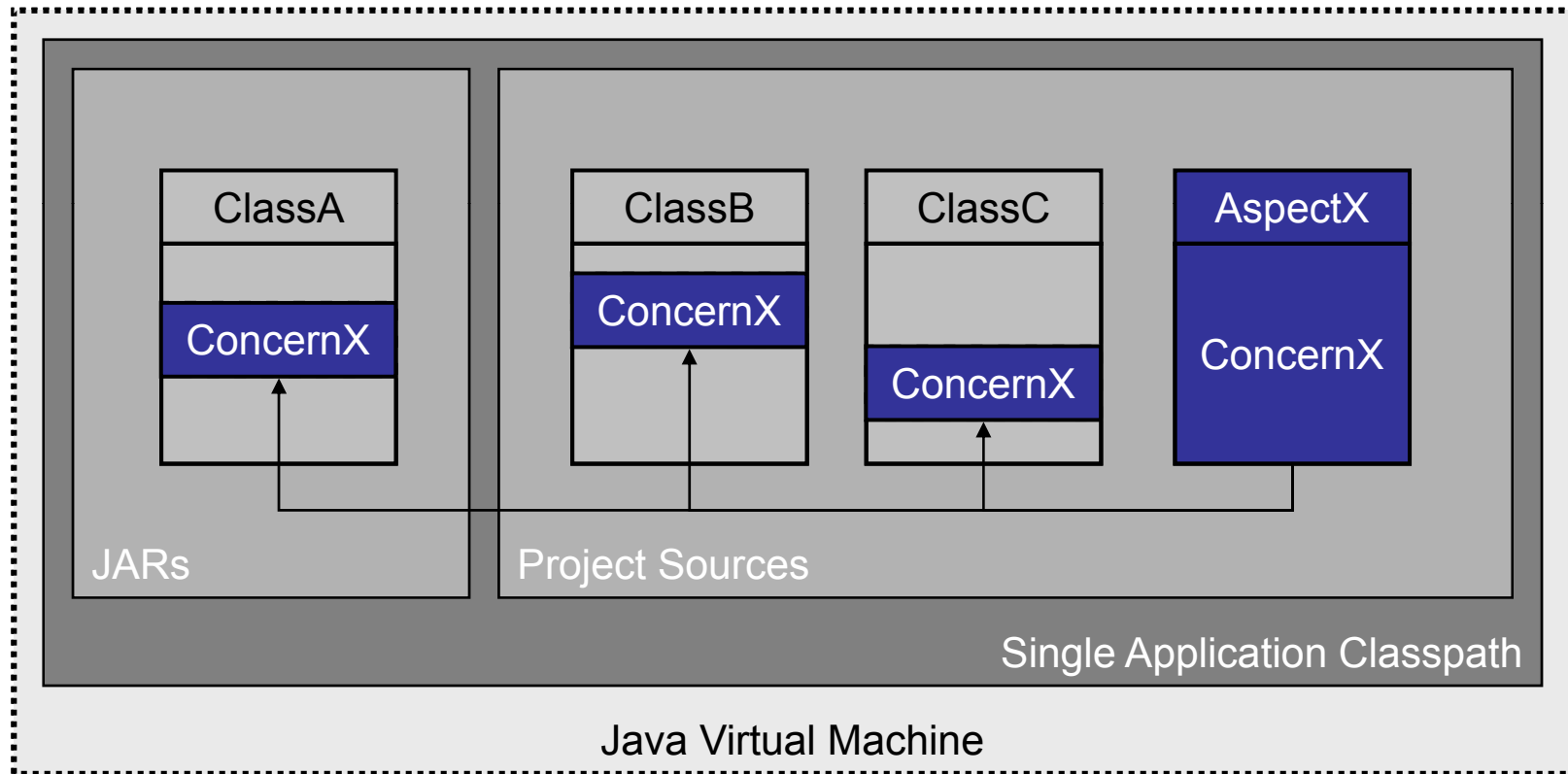


Library Aspects





Aspects for Existing Code





Java + OSGi

- **OSGi:**
 - ♦ “A dynamic module system for Java”
- Modularity
- Dynamic
- Service-Oriented



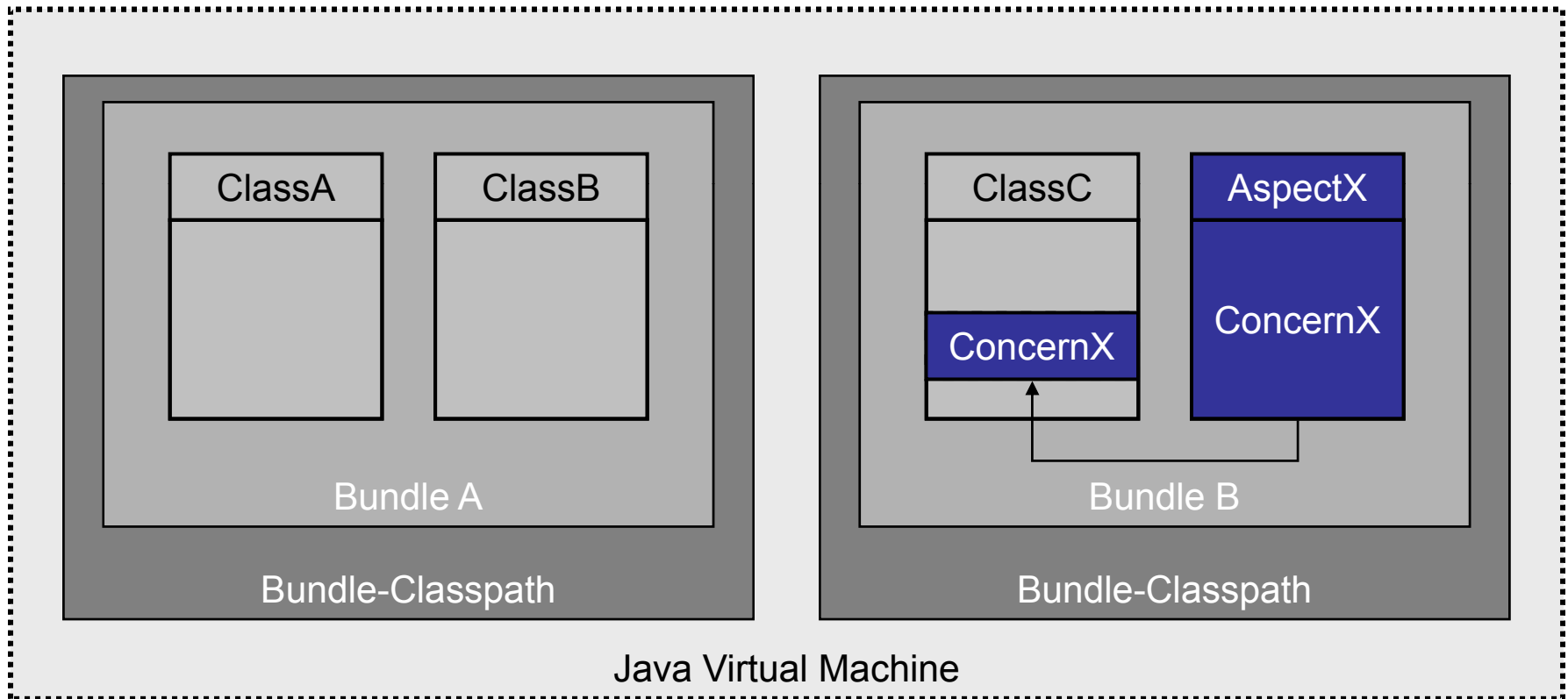


What does it mean for us?

- We would like to **modularize**
 - ♦ ... classes and interfaces into bundles
 - ♦ ... **and** aspects into bundles
- The obvious next step:
 - ♦ **modularize cross-cutting concerns into bundles**
- Takes modularity to the next level

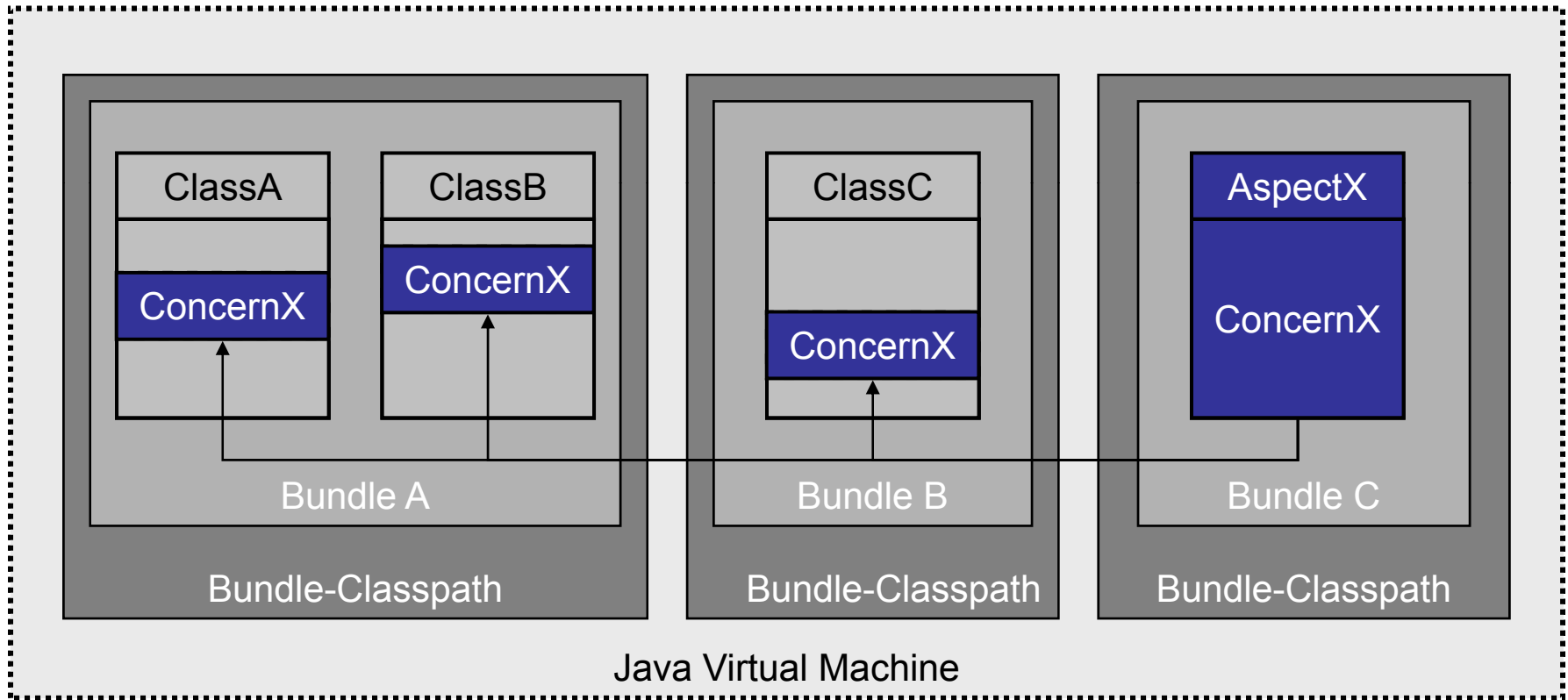


Intra-Bundle Aspects



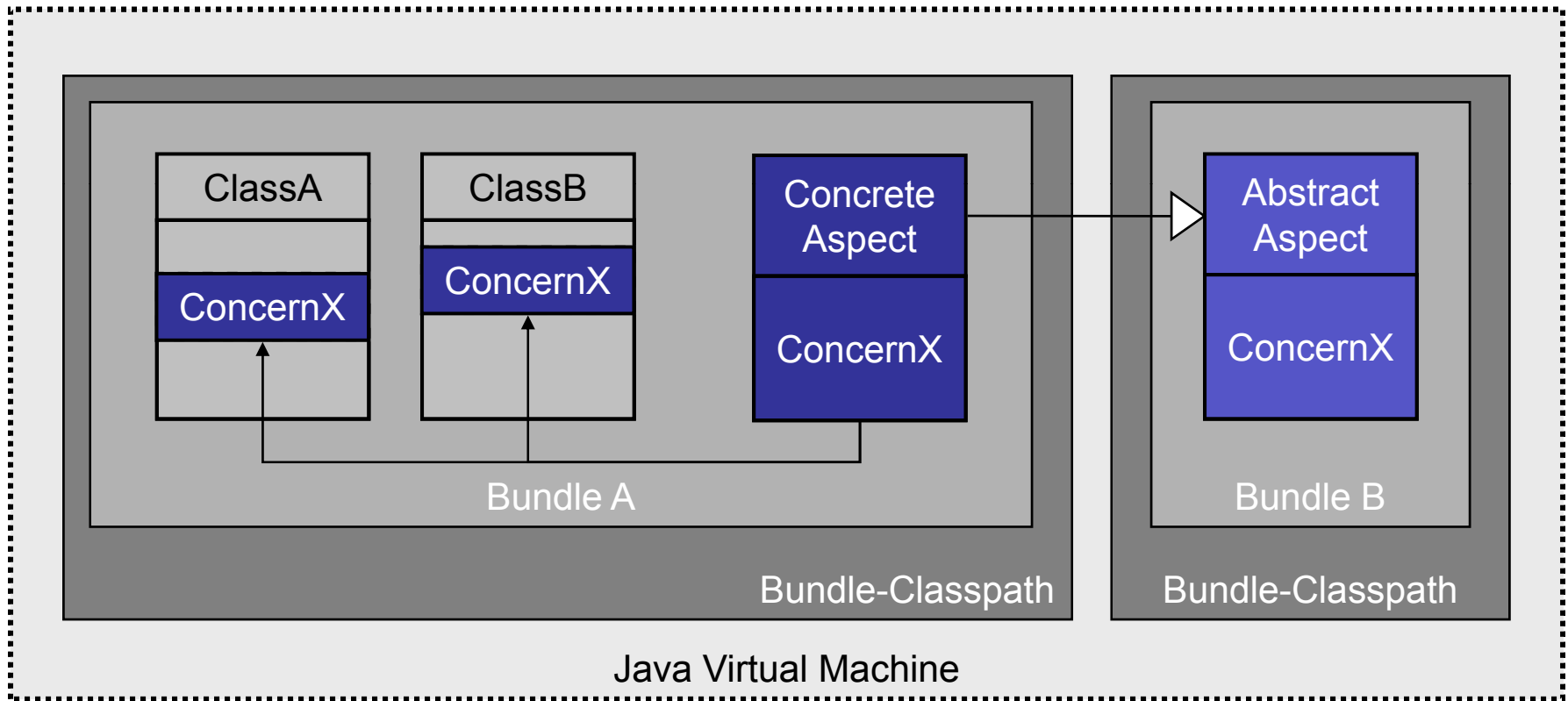


Co-Op Bundle Aspects





Abstract Aspect Bundles





Dynamics for Aspect Bundles

- OSGi allows dynamic bundle
 - ◆ ... installs
 - ◆ ... uninstalls
 - ◆ ... updates
- Same should be possible for aspect bundles
 - ◆ ... dynamic installs, uninstalls and updates of aspect bundles
 - ◆ ... dynamic installs, uninstalls and updates of bundles that are affected by aspects



How could all this possibly work?





Equinox Aspects

- Equinox Incubator Project
 - ◆ <http://www.eclipse.org/equinox/incubator/aspects>
- Enables AspectJ/AOP for OSGi
 - ◆ Supports all presented use-cases
 - ◆ Ready-to-use
- Setting
 - ◆ Works with Eclipse 3.4 (and 3.3 deprecated)
 - ◆ Works with AJDT 1.5.2, 1.5.3, 1.6.0, 1.6.1, 1.6.2



What can I do?

- Put aspects into standard OSGi bundles
 - ♦ Just like Java classes
 - Define what and where to weave
 - ♦ aop.xml and manifest headers
 - Go!
-
- Feels like a natural combination of AOP and OSGi...



Load-Time Weaving for OSGi

- Let the OSGi runtime take care of weaving the aspects
 - ♦ (and not the compiler)
 - ♦ Leads to load-time weaving within OSGi
- This means:
 - ♦ No recompilation of existing bundles necessary
 - ♦ Supports “aop.xml” load-time weaving config of AspectJ



Live Demo

- Monitoring Eclipse bundles...



Caching

- Wasn't that a fast startup?
- The reason: caching for woven classes
 - ◆ Load-time weaving happens only once
 - ◆ Second time startup is same as without aspects
 - ◆ Available for standard JREs and IBM J9 shared classes
 - ◆ Supports configuration switching



Dynamics

- Dynamics for aspect bundles
 - ◆ Means re- or un-weaving existing bundles
- How is it realized?
 - ◆ Silent update of bundles to be woven again
 - ◆ Bundles must behave nicely within dynamic situations



Live Demo

- Installing,
updating,
uninstalling

aspects at runtime...



APIs and Implementation

- **org.eclipse.equinox.weaving.hook**
 - ◆ Hooks into the runtime
 - ◆ Provides API for injecting weaving and caching implementations
- **org.eclipse.equinox.weaving.aspectj**
 - ◆ Implements aspect weaving using AspectJ
- **org.eclipse.equinox.weaving.caching**
 - ◆ Implements caching for standard VMs
- **org.eclipse.equinox.weaving.caching.j9**
 - ◆ Implements caching for IBM J9 VMs (shared classes feature)



Conclusions

- Equinox Aspects brings full AOP to OSGi
 - ♦ Load-time weaving integrated into OSGi
 - ♦ Combines OSGi and AOP modularity features
- Can be used for production systems today
- **Give it a try**
<http://www.eclipse.org/equinox/incubator/aspects>



Thank you for your attention!

Q&A

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